

Supplementary Table 1. The names of the investigated taxa of the *Heracleum sphondylium* group with references

Names accepted in this manuscript and in several other sources		Names of these taxa according to some other sources	
<i>H. sphondylium</i> L.	MARTINČIĆ 1999; JOGAN 2001	<i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>sphondylium</i>	BRUMMITT 1968; HAND 2011; THE PLANT LIST 2013; POWO 2021
<i>H. sibiricum</i> L.	NIKOLIĆ 1973; PEEV 1982; MENITSKY 2008; ASSYOV <i>et al.</i> 2012; POWO 2021	<i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>sibiricum</i> (L.) Simonkai	BRUMMITT 1968; HAND 2011; THE PLANT LIST 2013
<i>H. montanum</i> Schleich. ex Gaudin	MARTINČIĆ 1999; JOGAN 2001	<i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>elegans</i> (Crantz) Schübl. & G. Martens <i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i> (Schleich. ex Gaudin) Briq.	HAND 2011 BRUMMITT 1968; THE PLANT LIST 2013; POWO 2021
<i>H. ternatum</i> Velen.	NIKOLIĆ 1973; PEEV 1982; ASSYOV <i>et al.</i> 2012;	<i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>ternatum</i> (Velen.) Brummitt	BRUMMITT 1968; HAND 2011; THE PLANT LIST 2013
<i>H. pyrenaicum</i> subsp. <i>pollinianum</i> (Bertol.) F. Pedrotti & Pignatti	PIGNATTI 1982; BARTOLUCCI <i>et al.</i> 2018	<i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaicum</i> (Lam.) Bonnier & Layens <i>H. pollinianum</i> Bertol.	BRUMMITT 1968; HAND 2011; THE PLANT LIST 2013 NIKOLIĆ 1973
<i>H. pyrenaicum</i> subsp. <i>orsinii</i> (Guss.) F. Pedrotti & Pignatti	PIGNATTI 1982	<i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>orsinii</i> (Guss.) H. Neumayer <i>H. orsinii</i> Guss.	BRUMMITT 1968; HAND 2011; THE PLANT LIST 2013 BARTOLUCCI <i>et al.</i> 2018
<i>H. verticillatum</i> Pančić	NIKOLIĆ 1973; PEEV 1982; ASSYOV <i>et al.</i> 2012; NIKETIĆ 2014	<i>H. sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>verticillatum</i> (Pančić) Brummitt	BRUMMITT 1968, HAND 2011, THE PLANT LIST 2013